



# Glossary and Abbreviations

## Glossary of Terminology, Abbreviations and Acronyms

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
A	Alluvium
AA	Appropriate Assessment
AADT	Annual Average Daily Traffic
ABP	An Bord Pleanála
ACA	Architectural Conservation Areas
AcEsk	Eskers comprised of gravels of acidic reaction
AD	Anno Domini
A & E	Accident and Emergency
AeoUND	Aeolian undifferentiated
AEP	Annual Exceedance Probability
Ag	Alluvium (gravelly)
AlluvMin	Alluvial (min)
AminDW	Deep well drained mineral soil (mainly acidic)
AminPD	Mineral poorly drained (mainly acidic)
AminPDPT	Peaty Gleys Acidic
AminSP	Surface water gleys / Ground water gleys shallow
AminSRPT	Shallow rocky peaty, non-peaty mineral complexes (mainly acidic)
AminSW	Shallow well drained mineral soil (mainly acidic)
Annex I Habitats	Habitat types whose conservation requires the designation of Special Areas of Conservation. Priority habitats, which are in danger of disappearing within the EU territory, are highlighted with an asterisk.
Annex I Species	Annex I of the Birds Directive lists 193 bird species and sub-species which are: i) in danger of extinction, ii) vulnerable to specific changes in their habitat, iii) considered rare because of small populations or restricted local distribution and / or iv) require particular attention for reasons of the specific nature of habitat. Article 4 of the Birds Directive has classified a number of Special Protection Areas (SPAs) for regularly occurring migratory birds and those birds listed on Annex I of the directive.
Annex II Species	Animal and plant species whose conservation requires the designation of Special Areas of Conservation.
Annex IV	Animal and plant species in need of strict protection.
Annex V	Animal and plant species whose taking in the wild and exploitation may be subject to management measures.
AQG	Air Quality Guideline
As	Alluvium (sandy)
ASD	Autism Spectrum Disorder
Asi	Alluvium (silty)
ASL	Advance Stacking Location
ASR	Air sensitive receptor
ATCs	Automatic Traffic Counts
AVL	Automatic Vehicle Location
AWB	Artificial Surface Waterbodies
AWQR	Annual Water Quality Rating
BCI	Bat Conservation Ireland
Birds of Conservation Concern in Ireland	BirdWatch Ireland and the Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB) in Northern Ireland provided a list of priority bird species for conservation action on the island of Ireland. These Birds of Conservation Concern in Ireland are published in a list known as the BoCCI List. In this BoCCI List, birds which breed and / or winter in Ireland are classified into three separate lists (Red, Amber and Green), based on the conservation status of the bird and hence conservation priority.
Bq / m <sup>3</sup>	Bequerel per cubic metre
BktPt	Blanket Peat
BminDW	Deep well drained mineral soil (mainly basic)
BminPD	Mineral poorly drained (mainly basic)

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
BminPDPT	Peaty gleys basic parent materials basic
BminSP	Surface water gleys / groundwater gleys shallow
BminSPPT	Peaty gleys shallow
BminSRPT	Lithosols peats
BminSW	Renzinas / Lithosols
BMW	Biodegradable Municipal Waste
BoCCI	Birds of Conservation Concern in Ireland
BRE	Building Research Establishment Group
BRT	Bus Rapid Transit
BS	British Standard
BSBI	Botanical Society of Britain and Ireland
BSI	British Standard Institute
BTH	Built Heritage
BTO	British Trust for Ornithology
BusConnects Dublin - Core Bus Corridor Infrastructure Works	The BusConnects Dublin - Core Bus Corridor Infrastructure Works are the works for Dublin and includes all 12 Proposed Schemes.
Bus Gate	A Bus Gate is a sign-posted short length of stand-alone bus lane. This short length of road is restricted exclusively to buses, taxis and cyclists plus emergency vehicles. It facilitates bus priority by removing general through traffic along the overall road where the bus gate is located. General traffic will be directed by signage to divert away to other roads before they arrive at the Bus Gate.
Bus Lane	An on-road carriageway reserved primarily for the use of buses. A bus lane forms part of a road link and it is located within the contiguous road surface.
CA	Conservation Area
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	Calcium Carbonate
CAP	Climate Action Plan
CARO	Climate Action Regional Office
Catchment	The area of land bounded by watersheds draining into a river, basin or reservoir.
CBA	Cost Benefit Analysis
CBC	Core Bus Corridor
CC	Construction Compound
CCTV	Close-circuit television
CDRWMP	Construction and Demolition Resource and Waste Management Plan
CEA	Cumulative Effects Assessment
CEMP	Construction Environmental Management Plan
CERC	Cambridge Environmental Research Consultants
CESSM	Civil Engineering Standard Model of Measurement
CGS	County Geological Sites
CH <sub>4</sub>	Methane
CIE	Córas Iompair Éireann
CIEEM	Chartered Institute of Ecology and Environmental Management
CIfA	Chartered Institute for Archaeologists
CIRIA	Construction Industry Research and Information Association
CMATS	Cork Metropolitan Area Transport Strategy
CNL	Construction Noise Levels
CNOSSOS	Common Noise Assessment Methods in Europe
CNT	Construction Noise Threshold
CO	Carbon Monoxide
COMAH	Control of Major Accident Hazards Involving Dangerous Substances
Construction Phase	The processes and activities on or off site that contribute or are instrumental to the construction of the Proposed Scheme towards, and finally to, the Operational Phase.
Construction Year (2024)	For the purposes of modelling, a Construction Year of 2024 is assumed.

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
CORINE	Co-ordinated Information on the Environment
CP	Communications Plan
CPO	Compulsory Purchase Order
CRTN	Calculation of Road Traffic Noise
cSAC	Candidate Special Area of Conservation
CSM	Conceptual Site Model
CSMMP	Construction Stage Mobility Management Plan
CSO	Central Statistics Office
CSZ	Core Sustainance Zone
CTMP	Construction Traffic Management Plan
Cut	Cut over raised peat
Cycle Lane	A cycle lane is a lane on the carriageway that is reserved either exclusively or primarily for cycling and is separated from general traffic or bus lanes by road markings.
Cycle Track	A cycle track is a separate section of the road dedicated for cycling only. This space will generally be isolated from other vehicular traffic by a physical kerb.
DAHG	Department of Arts, Heritage and the Gaeltacht
DAHGI	Department of Arts, Heritage, Gaeltacht and the Islands
DART	Dublin Area Rapid Transport
DAU	Development Applications Unit
dB	Decibel
DCC	Dublin City Council
DCCAE	Department of Communications, Climate Action and Environment
DCDP	Dublin City Development Plan 2016 - 2022
DCENR	Department of Communications, Energy and Natural Resources
DCHG	Department of Culture, Heritage and the Gaeltacht
DCIHR	Dublin City Industrial Heritage Record
DECLG	Department of the Environment, Community and Local Government
DEFRA	Department of Environment, Food and Rural Affairs
DEHLG	Department of the Environment, Health and Local Government.
Designated sites	Selected sites designated with the aim to conserve habitats and species of conservation concern.
Design Year (2043)	For the purposes of modelling, a Design Year of 2043 is assumed.
DFI	Disability Federation Ireland
DHLGH	Department of Housing, Local Government and Heritage
DHPLG	Department of Housing, Planning and Local Government
DM	Do Minimum
DMRB	Design Manual for Roads and Bridges
DMURS	Design Manual for Urban Roads and Streets
DN	Do Nothing
DoT	Department of Transport
DS	Do Something
DTTAS	Department of Transport, Tourism and Sport
DUTC	Dublin United Tramway Company
EC	European Commission
ED	Engineering Designers
EEA	European Environment Agency
EFLA	European Foundation of Landscape Architecture
EFT	Emission Factor Toolkit
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment – refers to the assessment process and the assessment that An Bord Pleanála will carry out.
EIAR	Environmental Impact Assessment Report – refers to the EIA report document.

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
EIRP	Environmental Incident Response Plan
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EMRA	Eastern and Midlands Regional Assembly
EMWR	Eastern-Midlands Waste Region
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
EPR	Emerging Preferred Route
ERBD	Eastern River Basin District
ERM	East Regional Model
ESB	Electricity Supply Board
ESD	Effort Sharing Decision
ETS	Emission Trading Scheme
EU	European Union
EUPHA	European Public Health Association
EVs	Electric Vehicles
FCC	Fingal County Council
FenPT	Fenpeat
FRA	Flood Risk Assessment
FRM	Flood Risk Management
GAA	Gaelic Athletic Association
GCh	Gravels derived from chert
GDA	Greater Dublin Area
GDACNP	Greater Dublin Area Cycle Network Plan
GDRCoP	Greater Dublin Regional Code of Practice
GDSDS	Greater Dublin Strategic Drainage Study
GEIA	Guidelines for planning authorities and An Bord Pleanála on carrying out Environmental Impact Assessment
GGr	Gravels derived from granite
GGBFS	Ground granulated blast-furnace slag
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GIS	Geographic Information System
GLs	Gravel derived from limestone
GLC	Ground level concentrations
GLPSsS	Gravels derived from Lower Palaeozoic sandstones and shales
GLVIA	Guidelines for Landscape and Visual Impact Assessment
Gmp	Gravels derived from metamorphic rocks
GNI	Gas Networks Ireland
GPO	General Post Office
GPR	Ground Penetrating Radar
GPS	Global Positioning System
GSI	Geological Survey Ireland
GWB	Groundwater Bodies
GWP	Global Warming Potential
ha	Hectares
HA	Hydrometric Area
HDV	Heavy Duty Vehicle
HMWB	Highly Modified Water Bodies
HEV	Historic Environment Viewer
HEVs	Hybrid Electrical Vehicles
HGV	Heavy Goods Vehicle
HIA	Health Impact Assessment

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
HLC	Historic Landscape Character
hPa	Hectopascals
HSA	Health and Safety Authority
HSE	Health Service Executive
Hydromorphology	Hydromorphology is a term used in river basin management to describe the hydrological (water flow, energy etc.) and geomorphological (surface features) processes and attributes of rivers, lakes, estuaries and coastal waters.
Hz	Hertz
IAA	Irish Architectural Archive
IAIA	International Association for Impact Assessment
IAQM	Institute of Air Quality Management
ICE	Internal Combustion Engine
ICOMOS	International Council of Monuments and Sites
IEL	Industrial Emissions License
IEMA	Institute of Environmental Management and Assessment
IES	Institute of Environmental Sciences
IFI	Inland Fisheries Ireland
IGI	Institute of Geologists of Ireland
INDCs	Intended Nationally Determined Contributions
Invasive species	An invasive species is a plant, fungus, or animal species that is not native to a specific location.
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPHI	Institute of Public Health in Ireland
IPI	Irish Planning Institute
IrSTCSsS	Irish sea till derived from Cambrian sandstones and shales
IrSTLPSsS	Irish Sea Till derived from Lower Palaeozoic sandstones and shales
IrSTLs	Irish sea till derived from limestones
ISMP	Invasive Species Management Plan
IOA	Institute of Acoustics
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
ITM	Irish Transverse Mercator
IW	Irish Water
JTCs	Junction Turning Counts
KER	Key Ecological Receptors – Ecological receptors include any living organisms (other than humans), the habitat which supports such organisms, or natural resources which could be adversely affected by the Proposed Scheme
kHz	Kilohertz
km	Kilometre
kt	Kilotonnes
kV	Kilovolt
Lac	Lacustrine sediments
LAM	Local Area Model
LAP	Local Area Plan
LEBM	Low Energy Bound Mix
LED	Light Emitting Diode
LEVs	Low Emission Vehicles
LGV	Light Goods Vehicle
LoW	List of Waste
LP	Lamp Post
m	Metres
made	Made ground
MarSands	Marine sands and gravels

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
MarSed	Marine / Estuarine sediments
MASP	Metropolitan Area Strategic Plan
mBGL	Metres Below Ground Level
Mbs	Marine beach sands
MCA	Multi-Criteria Analysis
Mesc	Estuarine silts and clays
mg / m <sup>3</sup>	Milligrams per cubic metre
mOD	Metres above Ordnance Datum
MRF	Materials Recovery Facility
MS	Mile Stones
MSA	Million Standard Axles
MSW	Municipal Solid Waste
NAF	National Adaptation Framework
NaPTAN	National Public Transport Access Nodes
Natura Impact Statement	Statement for the purposes of Article 6 of the Habitats Directive, of the implications of a proposed development, on its own or in combination with other plans or projects, for one or more than one European site, in view of the conservation objectives of the site or sites prepared to enable the carrying out by the competent authority of an Appropriate Assessment as required under the Habitats Directive.
NBDC	National Biodiversity Data Centre
NCM	National Cycle Manual
NDP	National Development Plan
NFGWS	National Federation of Group Water Schemes
NH <sub>3</sub>	Ammonia
NHA	Natural Heritage Area
NIAH	National Inventory of Architectural Heritage
NIFTI	National Investment Framework for Transport in Ireland
NIS	Natura Impact Statement
NMI	National Museum of Ireland
NMS	National Monuments Service
NMVOG	Non-methane volatile organic compounds
NO <sub>x</sub>	Nitrogen oxides
NO	Nitric oxide
NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen dioxide
N <sub>2</sub> O	Nitrous oxide
NPF	National Planning Framework
NPWS	National Parks and Wildlife Services
NRA	National Roads Authority
NSLs	Noise Sensitive Locations
NTA	National Transport Authority
NTM	National Transport Model
O <sub>3</sub>	Ozone
OBI	O'Brien Institute
Opening Year (2028)	For the purposes of modelling, an Opening Year of 2028 is assumed
Operational Phase	This phrase refers to the processes and activities implemented following the Construction Phase to ensure the appropriate environmental management of the Proposed Scheme over time.
OPW	Office of Public Works
OS	Ordnance Survey
OSI	Ordnance Survey Ireland
Pb	Lead
PB	Post Box
PC	Process contribution

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
PDGB	Preliminary Design Guidance Booklet for BusConnects Core Bus Corridors
PEC	Predicted Environmental Concentration
Pedestrian Link	A stretch of footpath that facilitates the movement of pedestrian traffic which can be located immediately adjacent to or segregated from a road link.
PM	Particulate matter
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns
PM <sub>10</sub>	Particulate matter of less than 10 microns
pNHA	Proposed Natural Heritage Area
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment
PPV	Peak Particle Velocity
PRO	Preferred Route Option – this is the route option chosen, and the subject of the EIA.
PRFs	Potential Roost Features
ProPG	Professional Practice Guidance on Planning and Noise
Proposed Scheme	Each of the 12 Proposed Schemes consists of either a stand-alone CBC (e.g. Lucan to City Centre) or two combined CBCs (e.g. Clondalkin to Drimnagh and Greenhills to City Centre).
Protected Cycle Lane	This refers to a cycle lane that is protected intermittently with pencil bollards or armadillos between the cycle lane and the traffic lane.
PSO	Public Service Obligation
PSZ	Public Safety Zone
Rck	Bedrock outcrop or subcrop
QBC	Quality Bus Corridor
QI	Qualifying Interest
QoS	Quality of Service
Quiet Street Treatment	Quiet Streets are called so due to the low amount of general traffic and are deemed suitable for cyclists sharing the roadway with general traffic without the need for segregated cycle tracks. The Quiet Street Treatment would involve appropriate advisory signage for both general road users and cyclists.
RBD	River Basin District
RBMP	River Basin Management Plan
Rck	Bedrock outcrop or subcrop
RMP	Record of Monuments and Places
RMS	Root mean squared
RMSE	Root mean square error
Road Link	A stretch of national, regional or local road network that predominantly facilitates the movement of vehicular traffic along a carriageway.
RPA	Root Protection Area
RPS	Record of Protected Structures
RSA	Road Safety Authority
RSES	Regional Spatial and Economic Strategy
RTPI	Real-time Passenger Information
SAC	Special Area of Conservation
Salmonid	Any species of the family (Salmonidae) of elongate bony fishes (such as a salmon or trout) that have the last three vertebrae upturned (i.e. ray-finned fish).
SCATS	Sydney Coordinated Adaptive Traffic System
SCI	Special Conservation Interest
SDCC	South Dublin County Council
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
SDR	Standardised Death Rate
SDZ	Strategic Development Zone
SEA	Strategic Environmental Assessment
SFPA	Sea Fisheries Protection Authority
Shared Surface	Part of a carriageway that facilitates more than one mode of transport e.g. Shared Surface Pedestrian / Cycle Lane, Shared Surface Bus / Cycle Lane etc.



Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
SHD	Strategic Housing Development
Signal Controlled Priority	Signal Controlled Priority uses traffic signals to enable buses to get priority ahead of other traffic on single road sections and is only effective for short distances.
SLR	Single-lens Reflex
SMR	Sites and Monuments Record
SO <sub>x</sub>	Sulphur oxides
SO <sub>2</sub>	Sulphur dioxide
SPA	Special Protection Area
SPZ	Source Protection Zone
SUDS	Sustainable Drainage Systems
SWMP	Surface Water Management Plan
SWO	Storm Water Overflow
TCA	Townscape Character Assessment
TCSsS	Till derived from Cambrian sandstones and shales
TdIMr	Tidal Marsh
TGr	Till derived from granites
The Birds Directive	The Birds Directive (formally known as Council Directive 2009/147/EC on the conservation of wild birds) is a European Union directive adopted in 2009. It replaces Council Directive 79/409/EEC of 2 April 1979 on the conservation of wild birds. It aims to protect all European wild birds and the habitats of listed species, in particular through the designation of Special Protection Areas.
The Habitats Directive	EU Directive on the Conservation of Habitats, Flora and Fauna (92/43/EEC), commonly known as "the Habitats Directive", was adopted in 1992, came into force in 1994 and was transposed into Irish law in 1997.
TIA	Transport Infrastructure Assessment
TICCIH	The International Committee for the Conservation of the Industrial Heritage
TII	Transport Infrastructure Ireland
TLPSsS	Till derived from Lower Palaeozoic sandstones and shales
TLs	Till derived from limestones
TMp	Till derived from metamorphic rock
TMp	Till derived from metamorphic rocks
Toucan Crossing	A Toucan Crossing is a roadway crossing designed to enable both pedestrians and cyclists to cross the road with purposefully designed signal controls.
TPO	Tree Preservation Order
TQz	Till derived from quartzites
TSM	Traffic Signs Manual
UCD	University College Dublin
UK	United Kingdom
UKHA	United Kingdom Highways Agency
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNEP	United Nations Environment Program
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNFCCC	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change
Urban	Urban (ground made)
Urban Realm	Urban Realm is the term for everyday street spaces that are used by the public to cross, shop, socialise, play and use for activities including walking, exercising and commuting.
US	United States
UV	Ultra Violet
UWWT	Urban Waste-Water Treatment
VDI	Verein Deutscher Ingenieure
VDV	Vibration Dose Value
VOCs	Volatile Organic Compound
VRDP	Visual Representation of Development Proposals

Term, Abbreviation or Acronym	Description
VSLs	Vibration Sensitive Locations
WCP	Waste Collection Permit
WEEE	Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment
WFD	Water Framework Directive
WHO	World Health Organization
Ws	Windblown sands
Wsd	Windblown sands and dunes
WWTP	Waste Water Treatment Plant
ZAP	Zone of Archaeological Potential
ZoI	Zone of Influence
$\mu\text{g} / \text{m}^3$	Micrograms per cubic metre